

# Ljubovija



Profile, January 2024



# POPULATION

## Basic information

Surface area (km <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1</sup>	356	(2022)
Number of settlements <sup>2</sup>	27	(2022)
Mid-year population (estimation) <sup>3</sup>	12233	(2022)
Population density (people per sq km) <sup>3</sup>	34	(2022)
Live births rate <sup>3</sup>	8	(2022)
Deaths rate <sup>3</sup>	18	(2022)
Natural increase rate <sup>3</sup>	-11	(2022)
Life expectancy at birth (years) <sup>3</sup>	73	(2022)
Average age (years) <sup>3</sup>	46	(2022)
Ageing index (60+ yrs / 0–19 yrs) <sup>3</sup>	183	(2022)
Average number of household members <sup>4</sup>	2.60	(2022)
Population projections (medium variant with zero net migration) <sup>3</sup>	11901	(2041)
Population projections (medium variant) <sup>3</sup>	12646	(2041)

Source:

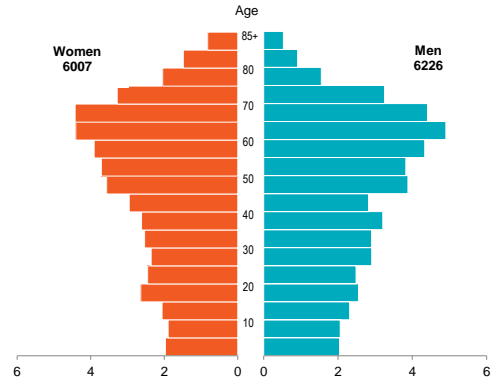
<sup>1</sup> Republic Geodetic Authority

<sup>2</sup> Register of Spatial Units and GIS, SORS

<sup>3</sup> Vital statistics, SORS

<sup>4</sup> Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

Population by five-year age groups and sex, 2022 (%)



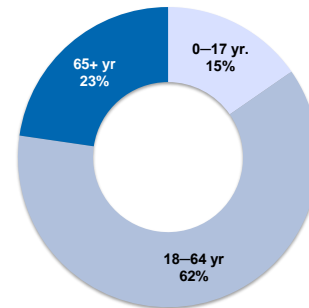
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

## Population by age and sex, 2021–2022

	2021		2022	
	W	M	W	M
Children aged up to 6 years (preschool age)	365	323	337	331
Children aged 7 to 14 years (primary school age)	398	479	388	454
Children aged 15 to 18 years (secondary school age)	257	249	257	248
Number of children (0–17 years of age)	955	985	911	968
Number of young population (15–29 years of age)	810	946	911	972
Working age population (15–64 years of age)	3657	4031	3809	4137
Total population	5944	6099	6007	6226

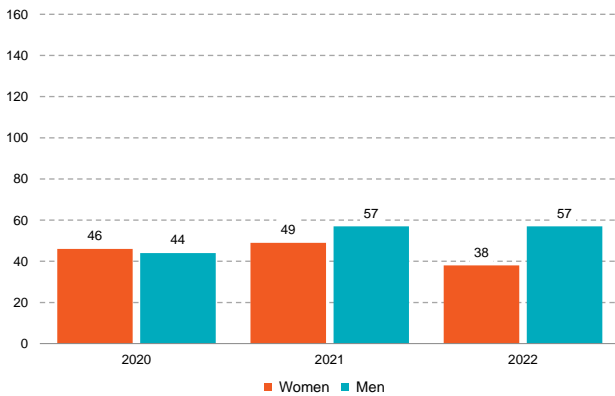
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

Population by age, 2022



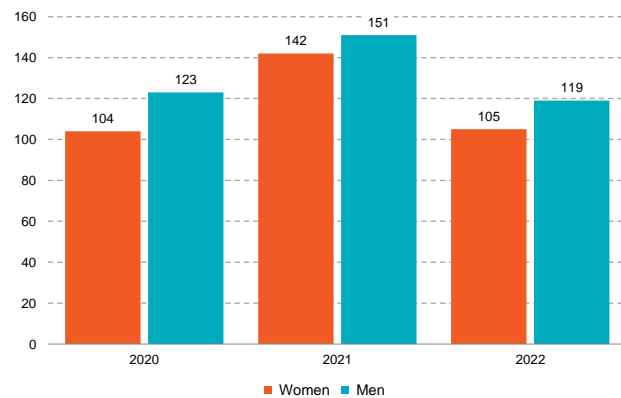
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

## Live births by sex, 2020–2022



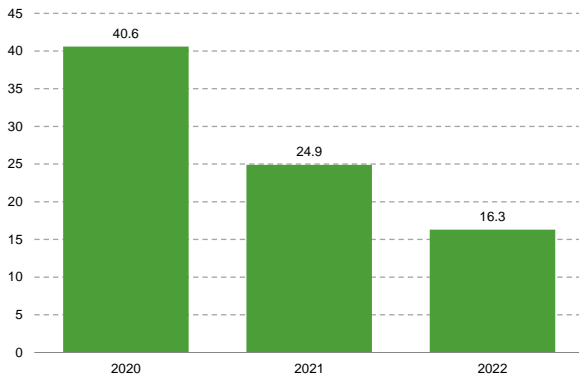
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

## Deaths by sex, 2020–2022



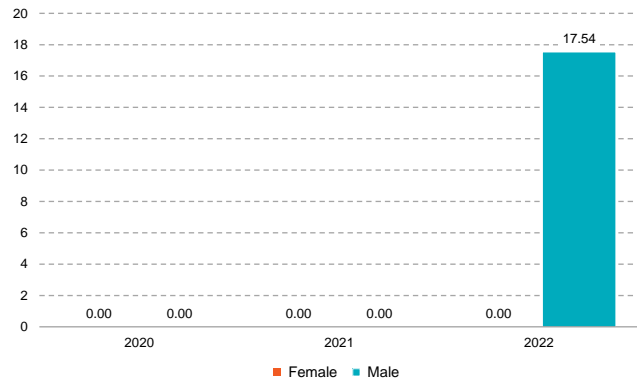
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

**Suicide mortality rate, 2020–2022**  
(Per 100,000 population)



SDG indicator 3.4.2  
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

**Neonatal mortality rate, 2020–2022**  
(Deaths of infants aged 0-27 days per 1,000 live births)



SDG indicator 3.2.2  
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

**MORE DATA...**

...you can find in database *Natural Changes of population* that also contains other vital statistics data from 1961 till 2022.

[devinfo.stat.gov.rs/vitalna](http://devinfo.stat.gov.rs/vitalna)

**Child mortality rates, 2020–2022**

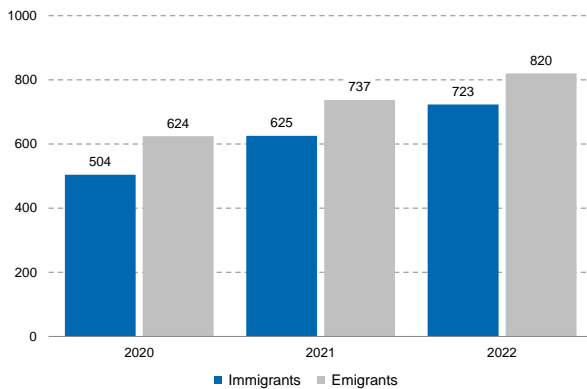
	infants*	perinatal**
2020	0.0	11.0
2021	9.4	0.0
2022	10.5	10.5

\* infant deaths per 1000 live births

\*\*stillbirths and infant deaths age 0-6 days per 1000 births (live births and stillbirths)

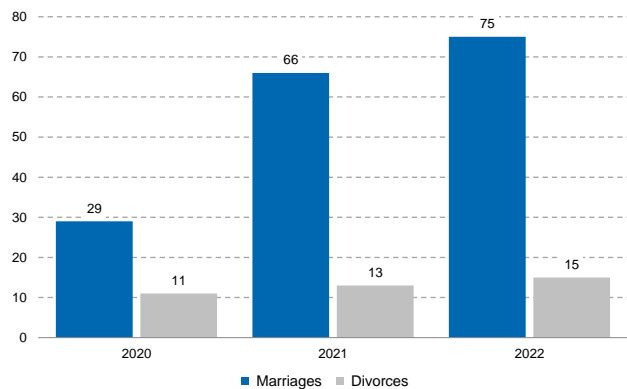
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

**Immigrants and emigrants, 2020–2022**



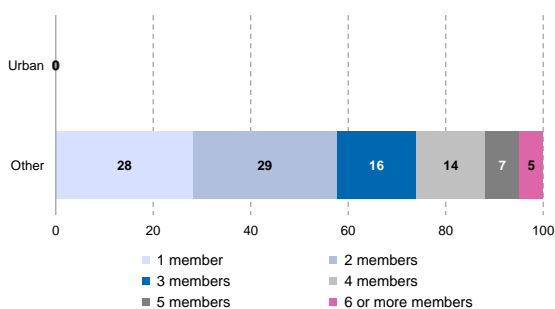
Source: Internal migrations, SORS

**Marriages and divorces, 2020–2022**



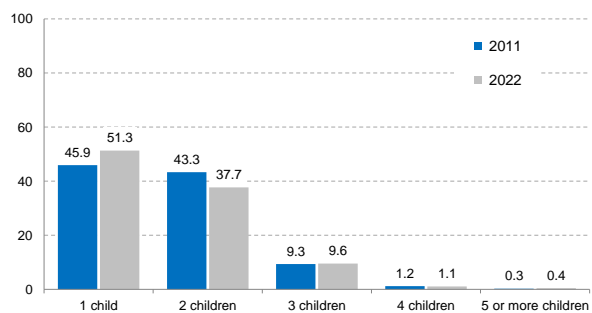
Source: Vital statistics, SORS

**Households according to the number of members, 2022 (%)**



Source: Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

**Families with children by number of children (%)**



Source: Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

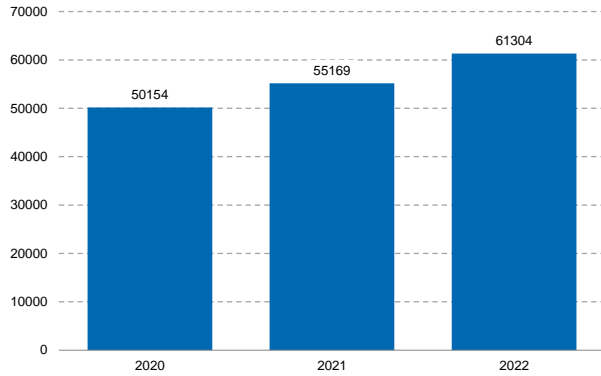
## Employment and earnings

Registered employees* <sup>1</sup>		
<i>by municipalities of work</i>	3133	(2022)
<i>by municipalities of residence</i>	3613	(2022)
Registered employees* by municipalities of residence comparing to population number (%) <sup>1</sup>	30	(2022)
Average annual net salaries and wages (RSD) <sup>1</sup>	61304	(2022)
Registered unemployed** <sup>2</sup>	1409	(2023)
Registered unemployed per 1,000 inhabitants <sup>2</sup>	126	(2022)

\* From 2015 the data include registered individual farmers  
\*\* state as of 31.12.

Source:  
<sup>1</sup> Statistics of Employment and Earnings, SORS  
<sup>2</sup> National Employment Service

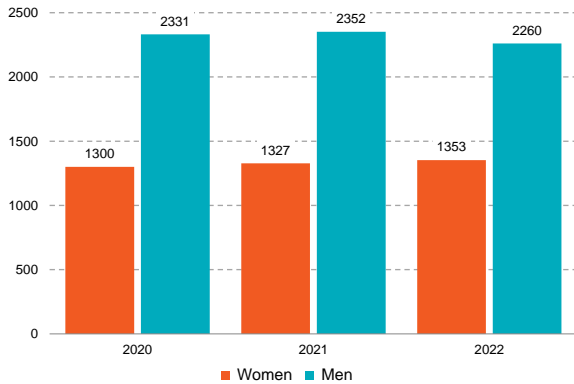
## Average annual net salaries and wages\*, 2020–2022 (RSD)



\* From 2018 the average wages do not apply to the municipality of work, but to the municipality of residence of employees

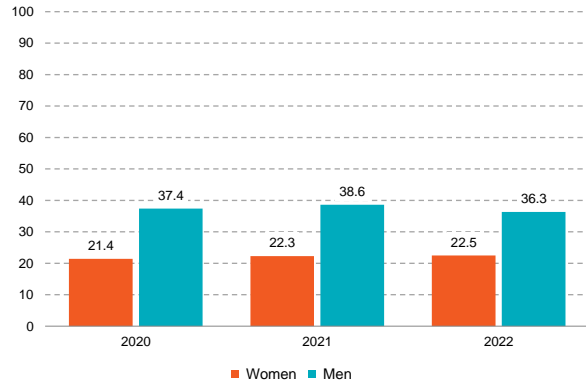
Source: Statistics of Employment and Earnings, SORS

## Registered employees by municipalities of residence, 2020–2022\*



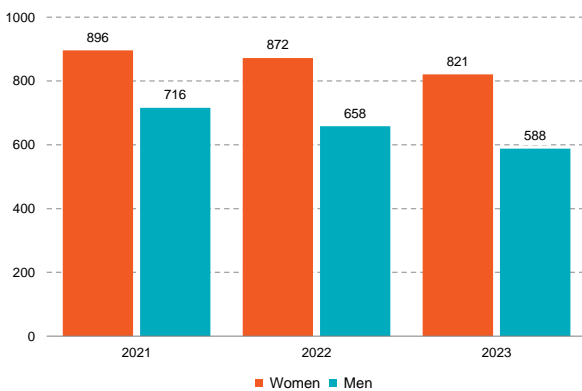
\* From 2015 the data include registered individual farmers  
Source: Statistics of Employment and Earnings

## Registered employees by municipalities of residence comparing to population number, 2020–2022 (%)



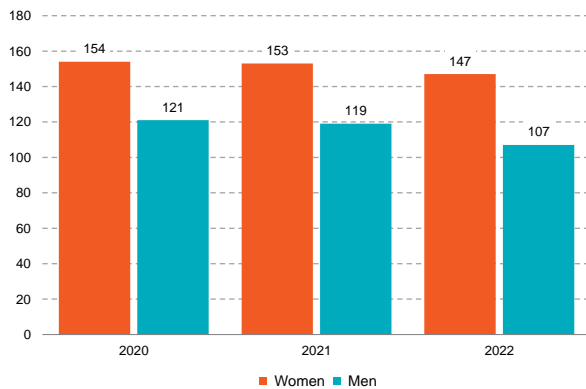
Source: Statistics of Employment and Earnings

## Registered unemployed by sex, 2021–2023\*



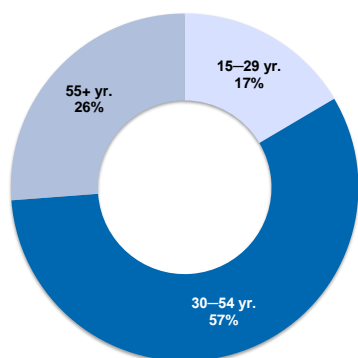
\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: National Employment Service

## Registered unemployed per 1,000 inhabitants, by sex 2020–2022\*



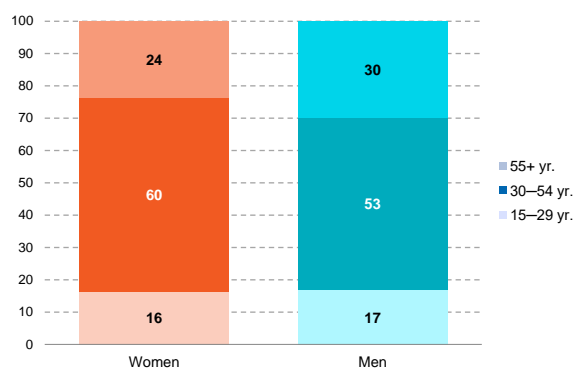
\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: National Employment Service

**Share of unemployed by age groups in total number of unemployed, 2023**



Source: National Employment Service

**Share of unemployed by age groups and sex in total number of unemployed, 2023 (%)**



Source: National Employment Service

**Estimates of poverty by poverty mapping method, 2013**

At risk of poverty rate (%)	42.7
At risk of poverty rate - rank of municipalities	138
Gini coefficient (scale from 0 to 100)	36.2
Relative at-risk-of-poverty gap (%)	15.6

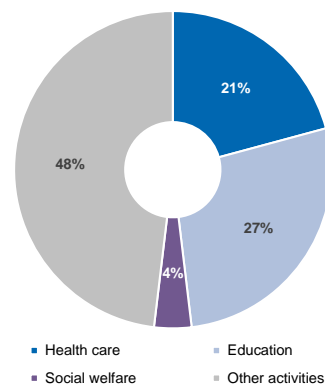
Source: World bank and SORS

**Expenditures of budgetary funds beneficiaries, 2022**

Expenditures of budgetary funds beneficiaries (RSD thousand)	1158301
Expenditures of budgetary funds beneficiaries, per capita (RSD)	94687
Costs of education for budgetary funds beneficiaries (RSD thousand)	316570
<i>of which for primary education (RSD thousand)</i>	202054
Costs of education for budgetary funds beneficiaries, per capita (RSD)	25878
Costs of healthcare for budgetary funds beneficiaries (RSD thousand)	240418
Costs of healthcare for budgetary funds beneficiaries, per capita (RSD)	19653
Costs of social protection for budgetary funds beneficiaries (RSD thousand)	44367
Costs of social protection for budgetary funds beneficiaries, per capita (RSD)	3627

Source: National Accounts, SORS

**Share of costs by activities in total expenditures of budgetary funds beneficiaries, 2022**



Source: National Accounts, SORS

**Revenues and expenditure of the budget of cities and municipalities, 2022**

Revenues of the budget of the cities and municipalities (RSD thousand)	716277
Per capita revenue of the budget of the cities and municipalities (RSD)	58553
Expenditures of the budget of the cities and municipalities (RSD thousand)	630099
Per capita expenditure of the budget of the cities and municipalities (RSD)	51508

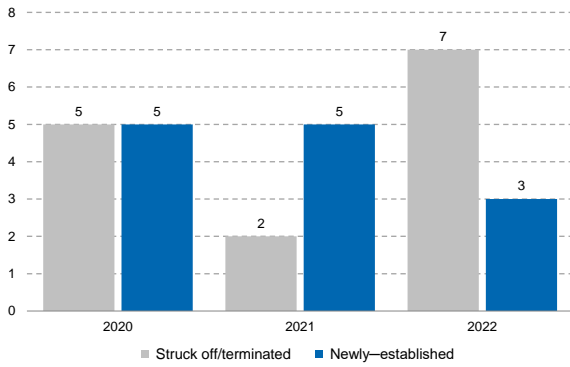
Source: Ministry of Finance

### Active companies and entrepreneurs

Active companies	107	(2022)
Active entrepreneurs	795	(2022)
Incentives of regional development (RSD thousand)	141090	(2022)

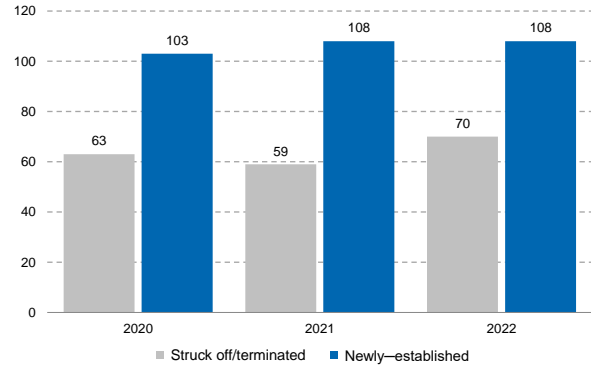
Source: Serbian Business Registers Agency

#### Struck off/terminated and newly-established companies, 2020–2022



Source: Serbian Business Registers Agency

#### Struck off/terminated and newly-established entrepreneurs, 2020–2022



Source: Serbian Business Registers Agency



## Basic information

Agricultural holdings	3240	(2012)
Annual work units (number)	3368	(2012)
Number of two axle tractors	846	(2012)
LSU (number)	9219	(2012)

Source: Census of Agriculture, SORS

## Employed labour force, 2012

	Total	Women	Men
Holders of family holding	3220	466	2754
Family members and relatives who practiced agricultural activity at family holding	5080	3289	1791
Regularly employed labour at family holding	0	0	0
Labour regularly employed at legal entity/unincorporated enterprise	17	4	13
Managers of holding	3240	435	2805

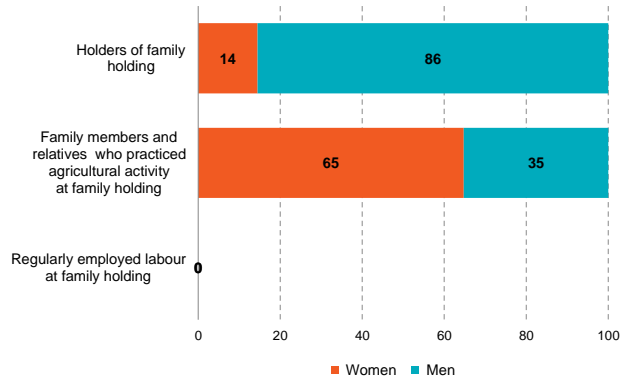
Source: Census of Agriculture, SORS

## Utilised agricultural area, 2012 (ha)

Kitchen garden	174.91
Arable land	3560.32
Fruit plantations	1806.18
Vineyards	0.37
Other permanent plantations	0.31
Meadows and pastures	4946.41
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10488.50</b>

Source: Census of Agriculture, SORS

## Members and labour regularly employed at family holding by sex, 2012 (%)



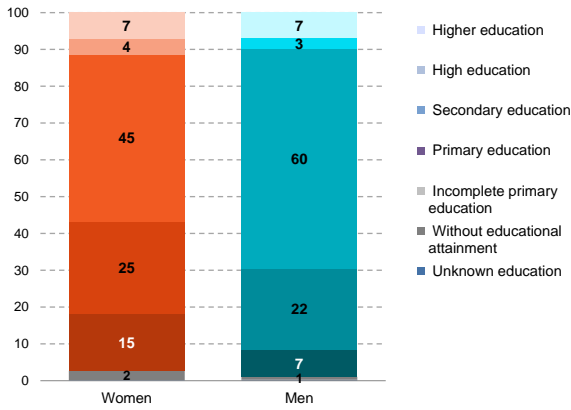
Source: Census of Agriculture, SORS

## Livestock number, 2012

Cattle	3454
Pigs	14909
Sheep	22104
Poultry	47517
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>87984</b>

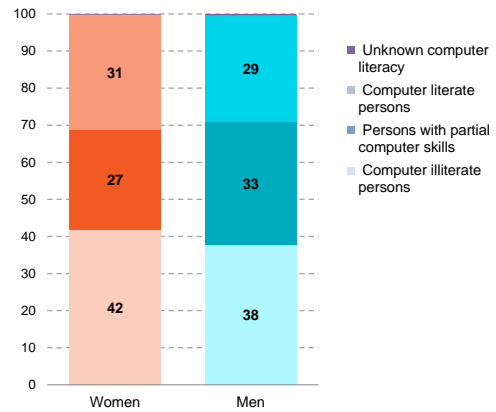
Source: Census of Agriculture, SORS

**Population aged 15 and over by educational attainment and sex, 2022 (%)**



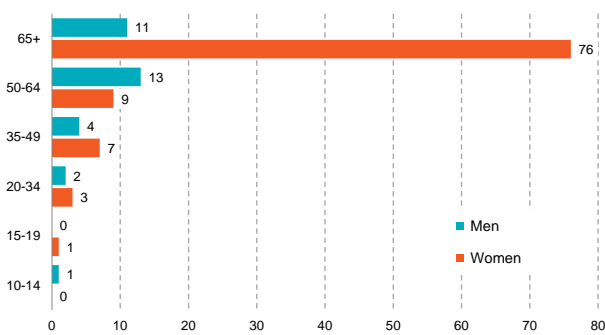
Source: Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

**Population aged 15 and over by computer literacy, 2022 (%)**



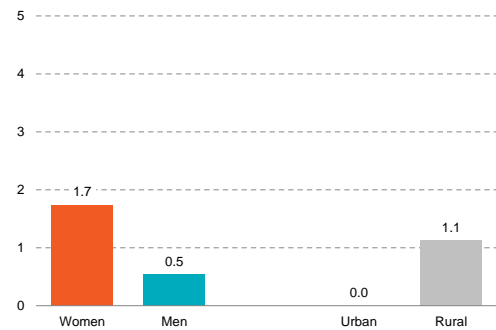
Source: Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

**Illiterate persons aged 10 and over by age groups and sex, 2022**



Source: Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

**Share of illiterate population in total population aged 10 and over by sex and type of settlement, 2022 (%)**



Source: Census of Population, Households and Dwellings, SORS

## PRESCHOOL EDUCATION

Number of institutions	1	(2022)
Number of facilities	4	(2022)
Children aged 0–3 attending preschool education	30	(2022)
Coverage of children aged 0–3 by preschool education (%)	12.4	(2022)
Children aged from 3 to the age when they start attending the preparatory preschool programme	155	(2022)
Coverage of children aged from 3 to the age when they start attending the preparatory preschool programme by preschool education (%)	63.4	(2022)
Children attending preparatory preschool programme	80	(2022)

Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

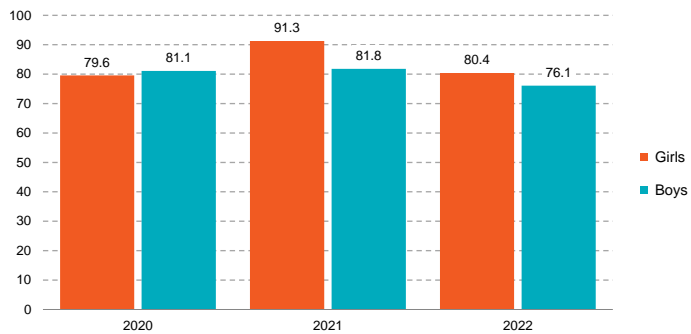
### Preschool education – capacity, 2021

	Total	Urban	Other
Number of enrolled children	239	0	239
Children enrolled through capacity	33	0	33
Not enrolled because of overcrowded capacity	0	0	0

Source: Statistics of Education, SORS



**Coverage of children by the preparatory preschool programme, 2020–2022 (%)**



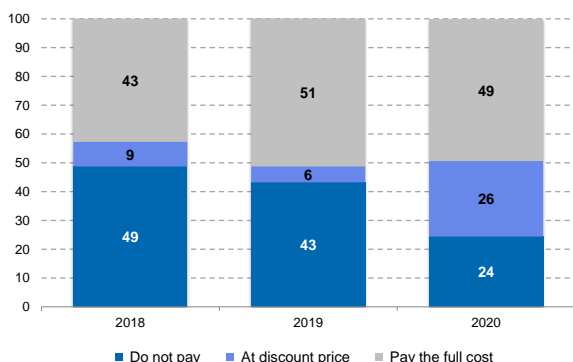
SDG indicator 4.2.2  
Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

**Children attending preschool education by the duration of stay at day-care centre, 2020–2022 (%)**

	2020	2021	2022
Up to 6 hours a day	0.0	0.0	0.0
Up to 6 hours a day three times a week	0.0	0.0	0.0
9-12 hours	63.6	67.4	69.8
More than 24 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attend PPP 4 hours	23.1	19.7	14.0
Attend PPP more than 4 hours	13.3	13.0	16.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

**Children attending preschool education by the share of costs payable by their parents, 2018–2020 (%)**



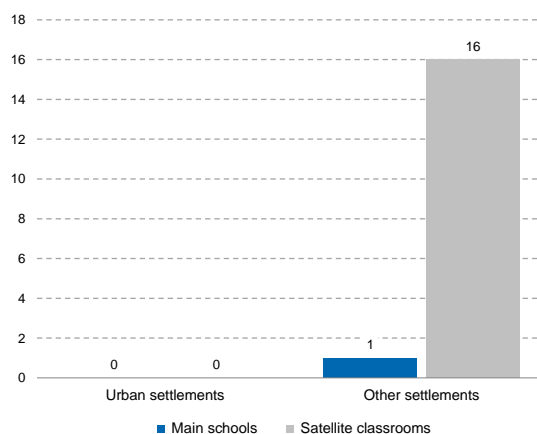
Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

**PRIMARY EDUCATION**

Primary schools — main schools	1	(2022)
Primary schools — satellite classrooms	16	(2022)
Students enrolled in primary school — main schools		
<i>in lower grades (I – IV)</i>	206	(2022)
<i>to higher grades (V – VIII)</i>	233	(2022)
Students enrolled in primary school — satellite classrooms		
<i>in lower grades (I – IV)</i>	145	(2022)
<i>to higher grades (V – VIII)</i>	146	(2022)
Primary school net attendance ratio (%)	84.0	(2022)
Students who completed the 8 <sup>th</sup> grade of primary school	101	(2022)
Primary completion rate (%)	89.4	(2022)
Drop-out rate in regular primary schools (%)	0.1	(2022)
Number of children covered by primary education for children with disabilities	0	(2022)
Number of adults covered by primary education	0	(2022)

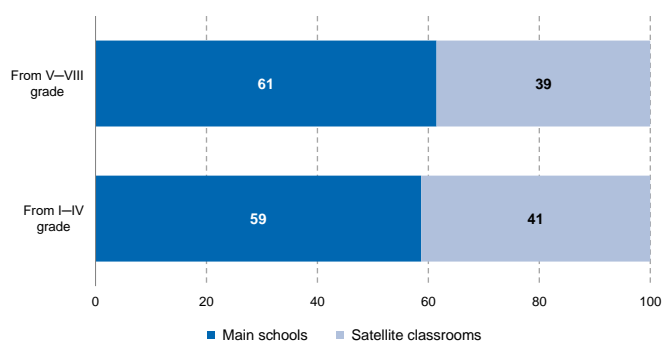
Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

**Primary schools by type of settlement, 2022**



Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

### Students enrolled in primary school, 2022 (%)



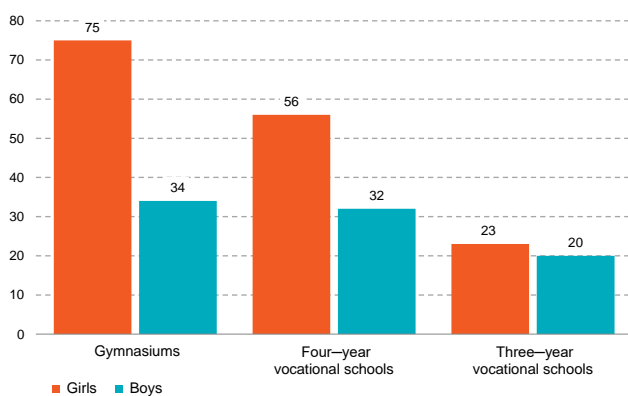
Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

## SECONDARY EDUCATION

Secondary schools	1	(2022)
Students enrolled in secondary school	240	(2022)
Coverage of children by secondary education (%)	-	-
Students completing the secondary school	73	(2022)
Secondary school completion rate (%)	-	-
Drop-out rate in regular secondary schools (%)	0.0	(2022)
Number of children covered by secondary education for children with disabilities	0	(2022)

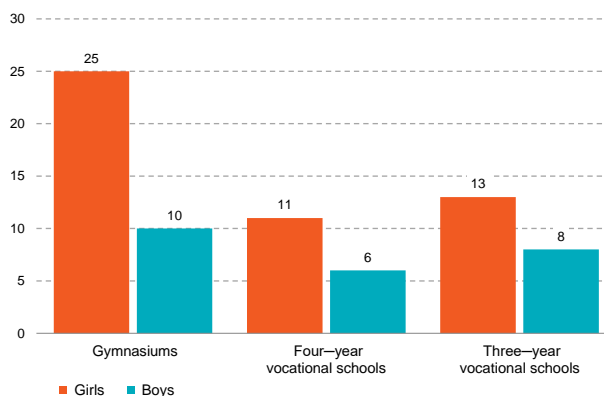
Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

### Students enrolled in secondary school, 2022



Source: Statistics of Education, SORS

### Students completing the secondary school, 2022



Source: Statistics of Education, SORS



## CULTURE

### Basic information, 2022

Number of cinemas	1
Number of visitors in cinemas	0
Number of museums	0
Number of visitors in museums	0
Number of theatres	1
Number of performances in theaters	11
Number of visitors in theaters	2050

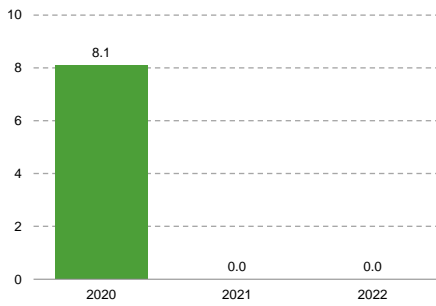
Source: Centre for Study on Cultural Development

**Basic information, 2022**

Number of doctors	18
Number of doctors per 1,000 inhabitants*	1.5
Doctors — child healthcare (per 1,000 inhabitants aged 0 to 19 years)	1.4
Doctors — adult population healthcare (per 1,000 inhabitants aged 20 years and more)	0.7
Doctors — women's healthcare (per 1,000 women aged 15 years and more)	0.4
Number of dentists per 10,000 inhabitants*	2.5
Coverage of women in the first trimester of pregnancy by modern healthcare (%)	118.7
Coverage of pregnant women by visiting nurse service (Number)	0.7
Number of TB cases	0
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)***	0.0
Proportion of infants vaccinated against diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis (%)**	100.0
Proportion of children vaccinated against measles (%)**	100.0

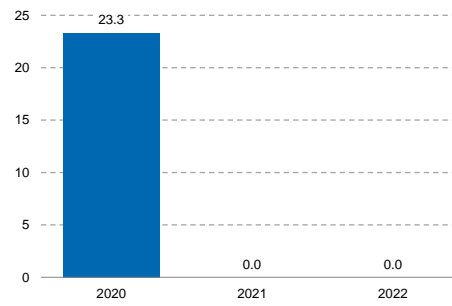
 SDG - \*indicator 3.c.1; \*\*indicator 3.b.1 ; indicator 3.3.2  
Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia

**Incidence of tuberculosis, 2020–2022**  
(Per 100,000 population)



 SDG indicator 3.3.2  
Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia

**Rate of underage births, 2020–2022**  
(per 1,000 maternals)



Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia



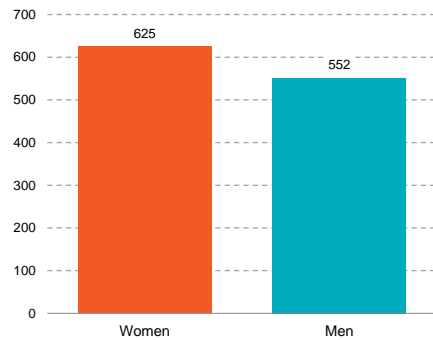
# SOCIAL CARE

Total number of social protection beneficiaries registered at the Centre for Social Work	1177	(2022)
Share of social protection beneficiaries in total population (%)*	9.6	(2022)
Number of professionals in Centre for Social Work**	3	(2022)
Ratio between the number of social protection beneficiaries and professionals of the Centre for Social Work	392	(2022)
Ratio between the number of inhabitants and number of professional workers of the Centre for Social Work	4040	(2022)

SDG indicator 1.3.1

\*\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Republic Institute for Social Protection

**Total number of social protection beneficiaries registered at the Centre for Social Work, 2022**



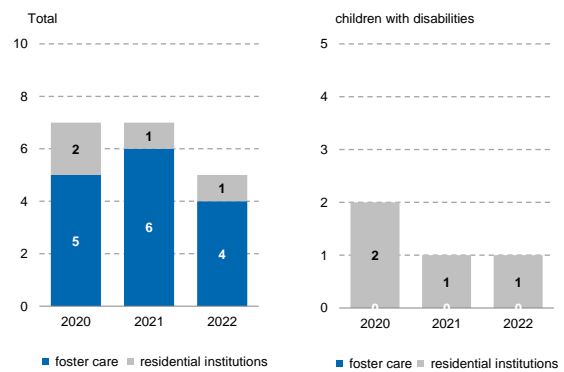
Source: Republic Institute for Social Protection

## ACCOMMODATION SERVICES

Foster families*	5	(2022)
Number of children using accommodation services (aged 0–17)*	5	(2022)
Rate of children using accommodation services (per 1,000 children)*	2.7	(2022)
Rate of children in residential institutions (per 1,000 children)*	0.5	(2022)
Rate of children in foster care (per 1,000 children)*	2.1	(2022)
Number of children with disabilities using accommodation services*	1	(2022)
Number of beneficiaries of public residential institutions aged 65 and over*	4	(2022)
Share of beneficiaries of public residential institutions aged 65 and over in total number of people aged 65 and over (%)*	0.1	(2022)

\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

**Children using accommodation services by type of accommodation, 2020–2022\***



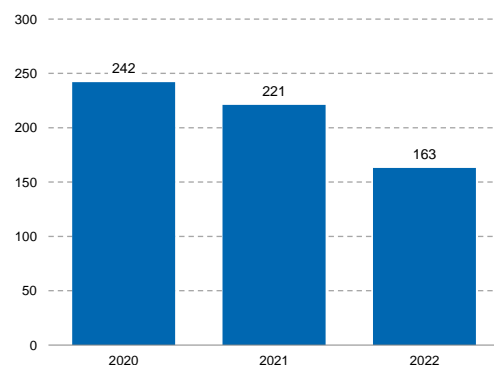
\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

## CASH BENEFITS

Number of cash social assistance (income support) beneficiaries*	163	(2022)
Share of beneficiaries of cash social assistance (income support) in total population (%)*	1.3	(2022)
Number of child allowance beneficiaries (aged 0–17)*	432	(2022)
Share of child allowance beneficiaries in total child population (%)*	23.2	(2022)
Number of beneficiaries of increased child allowance (aged 0–17)*	53	(2022)
Share of beneficiaries of increased child allowance in total child population (%)*	2.8	(2022)
Number of beneficiaries of basic allowance for assistance and care of another person*	42	(2022)
Number of beneficiaries of increased allowance for assistance and care of another person*	72	(2022)
Share of beneficiaries of increased allowance for assistance and care of another person in total population (%)*	0.6	(2022)

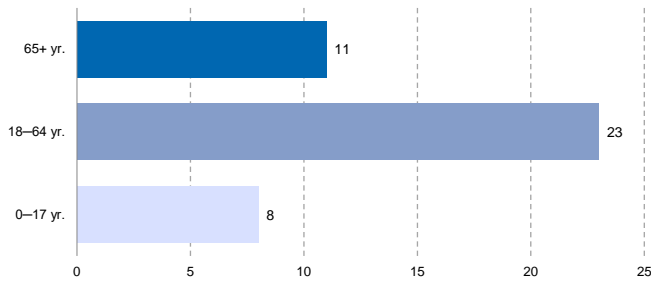
\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

**Number of cash social assistance (income support) beneficiaries (persons), 2020–2022\***



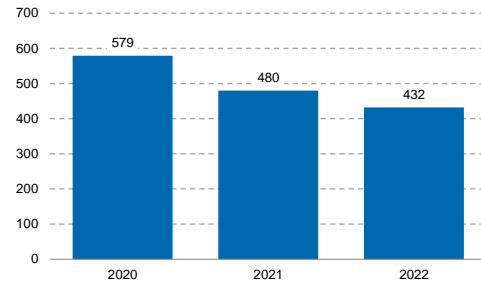
\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

**Number of beneficiaries of basic allowance for assistance and care of another person by age group, 2022\***



\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

**Number of child allowance beneficiaries, 2020-2022\***



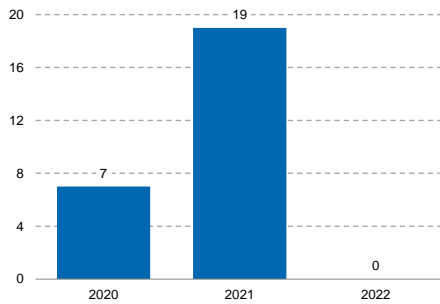
\* state as of 31.12.  
Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

**PROTECTION**

Number of reported cases of domestic violence against children	0	(2022)
Number of reported cases of domestic violence against women	20	(2022)
Number of children in conflict with the law (aged 6-17)	0	(2022)
Rate of children in conflict with the law (aged 6-17) (per 1000 children)	0	(2022)

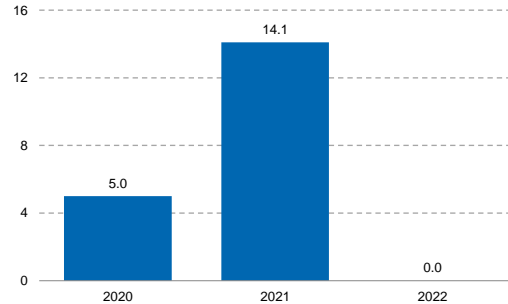
Source: Republic Institute for Social Protection

**Number of children (aged 6-17) in conflict with the law, 2020-2022**



Source: Republic Institute for Social Protection

**Rate of children (aged 6-17) in conflict with the law, 2020-2022 (per 1,000 children)**




Source: Republic Institute for Social Protection

 **SOCIAL PARTICIPATION**

**Basic information**

Percentage of voters that voted on elections for deputies of the municipal and city assemblies	70.5	(2020)
Percentage of women deputies in the municipal and city assemblies *	33.3	(2020)

 \* SDG indicator 5.5.1  
Source: Statistics of Elections, SORS



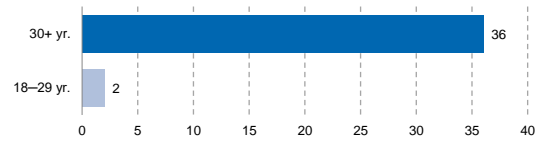
# JUDICIARY

## Basic information

Convicted juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences (aged 14–17) by place of committing criminal offence	1	(2022)
Convicted adults by place of committing criminal offence	38	(2022)
Convicted adults for theft, aggravated theft and robbery by place of committing criminal offence	1	(2022)

Source: Judiciary statistics, SORS

## Convicted adults by place of committing criminal offence and age group, 2022



Source: Judiciary statistics, SORS



# TRANSPORT AND INFRASTRUCTURE

## Basic information

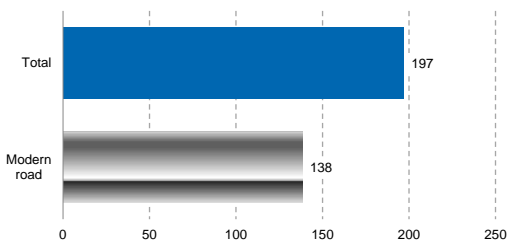
Length of roads (km) <sup>1</sup>	197	(2022)
Constructed dwellings per 1,000 inhabitants <sup>2</sup>	3	(2022)
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup>	25	(2022)

Source:

<sup>1</sup> Statistics of transport and telecommunications, SORS

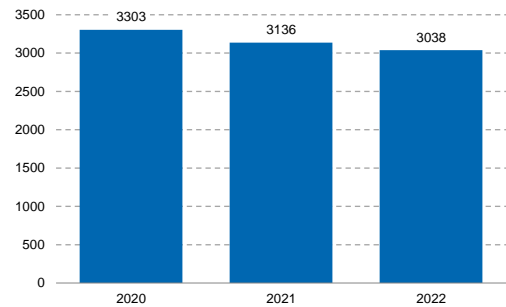
<sup>2</sup> Construction statistics, SORS

## Length of roads, 2022 (km)



Source: Statistics of transport and telecommunications, SORS

## Telephone subscribers, 2020–2022



Source: Statistics of transport and telecommunications, SORS



# ENVIRONMENT

## Basic information

Length of the water supply network (km) <sup>1</sup>	261	(2022)
Households connected to the water supply system <sup>1</sup>	3134	(2022)
Length of urban wastewater collecting network (km) <sup>1</sup>	115	(2022)
Households connected to urban wastewater collecting system <sup>1</sup>	2023	(2022)
Territory of land area covered by forest (ha) <sup>2</sup>	13399	(2020)
Proportion of land area covered by forest* (%) <sup>2</sup>	38	(2020)

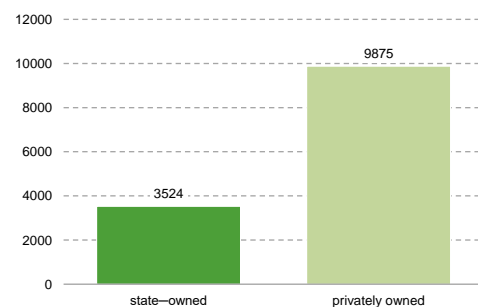
SDG indicator 15.1.1

Source:

<sup>1</sup> Environmental statistics and accounts, SORS

<sup>2</sup> Forestry statistics, SORS

## Land area covered by forest, 2020 (ha)



Source: Forestry statistics, SORS



## COMPOSITE INDEXES

### Capitals of resilience of municipalities, 2013

Capitals of Resilience Index	13.75
Capitals of Resilience Index - rank	156
Normalized Capitals of Resilience Index	27.91

Source: Human Development Report, UNDP

### Child well-being index, 2012–2014

	Index	Rank
2012	19.81	140
2013	19.19	151
2014	21.16	140

Source: SeConS and UNICEF



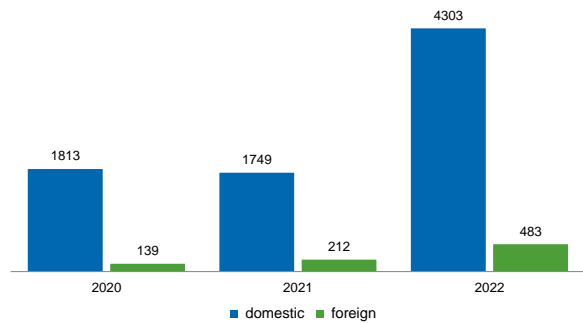
## CATERING AND TOURISM

### Basic information

Tourists arrivals		
<i>domestic</i>	4303	(2022)
<i>foreign</i>	483	(2022)
Tourists overnight stays		
<i>domestic</i>	17361	(2022)
<i>foreign</i>	946	(2022)
Average number of overnight stays		
<i>domestic</i>	4.0	(2022)
<i>foreign</i>	2.0	(2022)

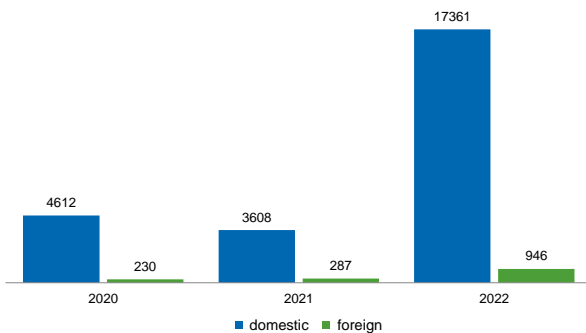
Source: Monthly report on tourist arrivals and nights in accommodation establishments, SORS

### Tourists arrivals, 2020–2022.



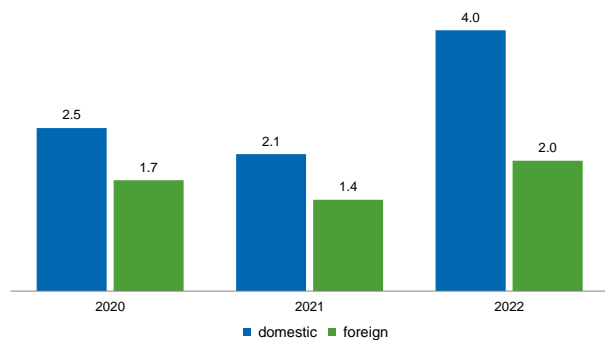
Source: Monthly report on tourist arrivals and nights in accommodation establishments, SORS

### Tourists overnight stays, 2020–2022.



Source: Monthly report on tourist arrivals and nights in accommodation establishments, SORS

### Average number of overnight stays, 2020–2022.



Source: Monthly report on tourist arrivals and nights in accommodation establishments, SORS

## Additional info:



Download all database data in Excel format:

[Data](#)



DevInfo profiles:

[devinfo.stat.gov.rs/SerbiaProfileLauncher/?lang=en](http://devinfo.stat.gov.rs/SerbiaProfileLauncher/?lang=en)



DevInfo online database:

[devinfo.stat.gov.rs](http://devinfo.stat.gov.rs)



For additional information or questions please contact:

[devinfo@stat.gov.rs](mailto:devinfo@stat.gov.rs)

## Useful links:

Centre for Study on Cultural Development

Institute of Public Health of Serbia "Dr Milan Jovanovic Batut"

Ministry of Finance

Ministry of Labour, Employment, Veteran and Social Affairs

National Employment Service

Republic Geodetic Authority

Republic Institute for Social Protection

Serbian Business Registers Agency

Serbian Business Registers Agency (maps)

Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia